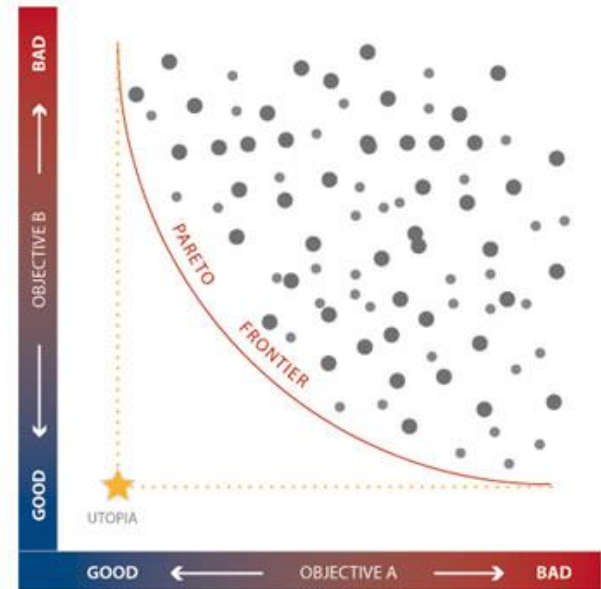


# Multi-Objective Evolutionary Optimization (TP)



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# Step 1: Weighted Fitness Function

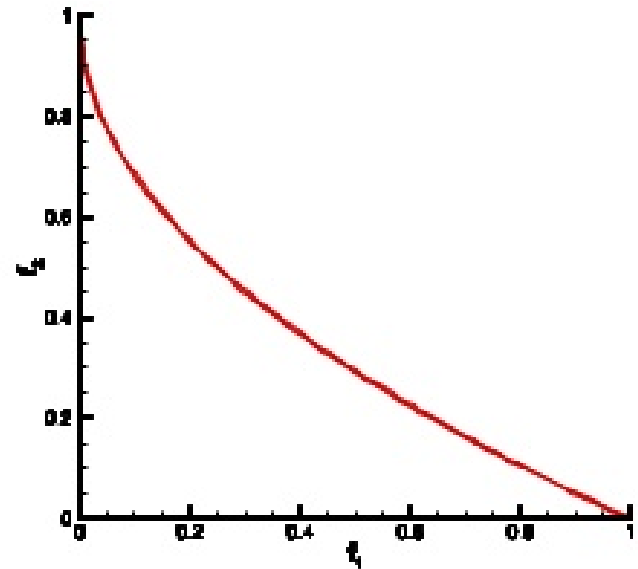
- We try to optimize a function called ZDT1

Minimize:  $f_1(\mathbf{x}) = x_1$

Minimize:  $f_2(\mathbf{x}) = \left[ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{x_1}{g(\mathbf{x})}} \right]$

$$g(\mathbf{x}) = 1 + 9 \left( \frac{\sum_{i=2}^n x_i}{n-1} \right)$$

$$0 \leq x_i \leq 1,$$



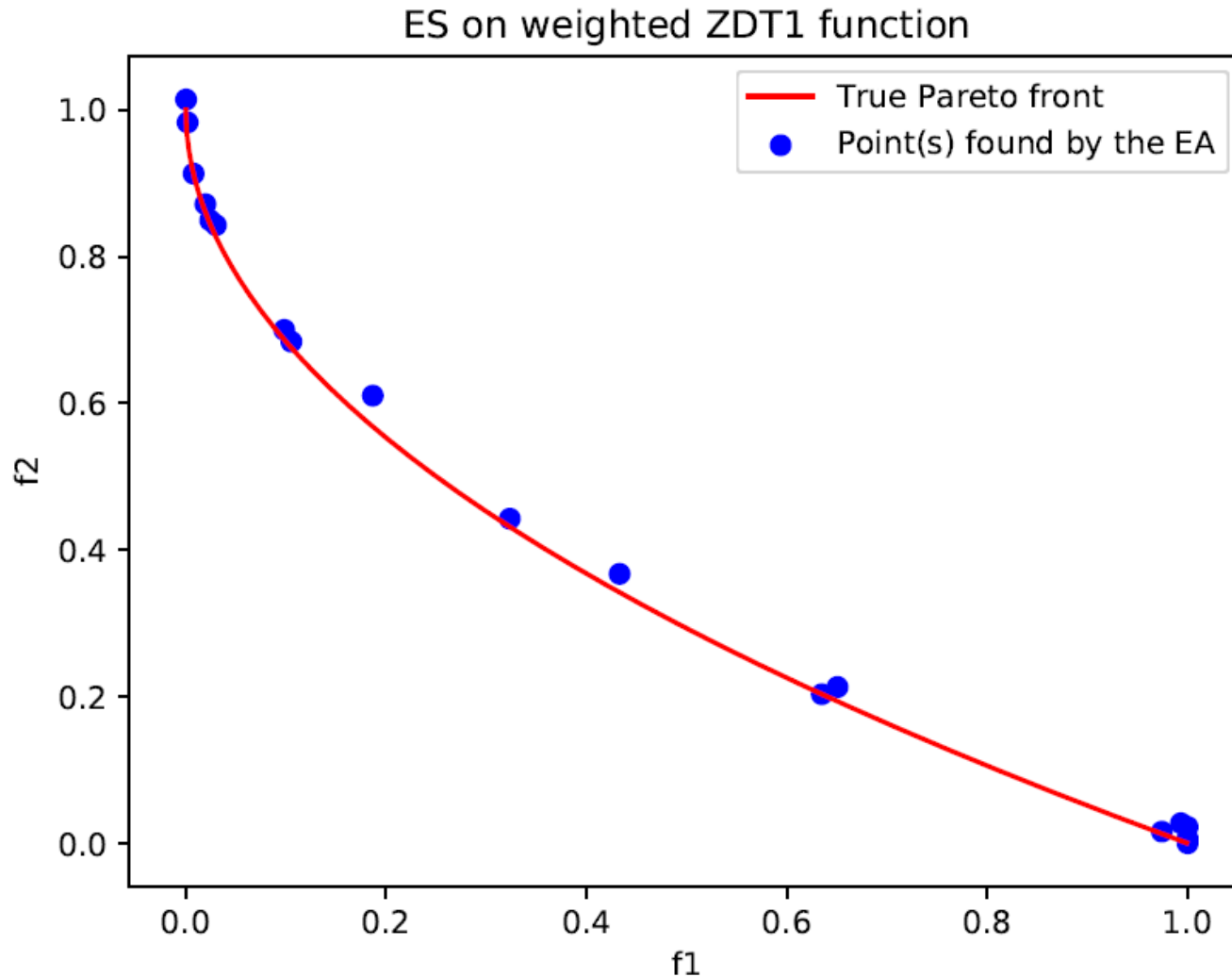
# Step 1: Weighted Fitness Function

- We use functions from **inspyred**
  - In particular, Evolution Strategy (ES)
  - We convert MO problem to single-objective

$$f = f_1 * w_1 + f_2 * w_2$$

- Where  $w_1$  and  $w_2$  are weights in (0,1)

# Step 1: Weighted Fitness Function



## Step 2: NSGA-II

- NSGA-II
  - We are using the inspyred implementation
  - Run it; are the results good?
  - Tweak the parameters to improve the results

# Step 2: NSGA-II

NSGA2 algorithm on ZDT1 function

